(h) NRC advisory committee meetings shall be open to the public, except where closure is determined to be justified under §7.15.

## § 7.2 Definitions.

As used in this part:

- (a) *Act* means the Federal Advisory Committee Act, as amended, 5 U.S.C. App.
- (b) *Administrator* means the Administrator of General Services.
- (c)(1) Advisory committee means any committee, board, commission, council, conference, panel, task force, or similar group, or any subcommittee or other subgroup thereof, that is established by statute for the purpose of providing advice or recommendations on issues of policy to an official, branch, or agency of the Federal Government, or that is established or utilized by the President or any agency official to obtain advice or recommendations on issues or policies that fall within the scope of his or her responsibilities; except that the term "advisory committee" shall not include the groups listed in paragraph (c)(3) of this section.
- (2) For purposes of the definition of "advisory committee" in paragraph (c)(1) of this section, a group shall be considered to be "utilized by the President or any agency official to obtain advice or recommendations on issues or policies that fall within the scope of his or her responsibilities" if (i) the group is composed in whole or in part of other than full-time officers or employees of the Federal Government, (ii) the group has an established existence outside the agency seeking the advice, (iii) the group is a preferred source from which to obtain advice or recommendations on a specific issue or policy within the scope of the President's or agency official's responsibilities, and (iv) such advice or recommendations are obtained in the same manner as advice or recommendations obtained from established advisory committees.
- (3) The following advisory meetings or groups are not included in the definition of "advisory committee" in paragraph (c)(1) of this section:

- (i) Any group composed wholly of full-time officers or employees of the Federal Government;
- (ii) Any group specifically exempted from the Act or these regulations by an Act of Congress;
- (iii) Any local civic group whose primary function is that of rendering a public service with respect to a Federal program, or any State or local committee, council, board, commission, or similar group established to advise or make recommendations to any State or local government unit or an official thereof:
- (iv) Any group that performs primarily operational functions specifically provided by law, as opposed to advisory functions;
- (v) Any meeting initiated by the President or one or more Federal officials for the purpose of obtaining advice or recommendations from one individual:
- (vi) Any meeting that is initiated by a Federal official and that is held with more than one individual for the purpose of obtaining the advice of individual attendees and not for the purpose of utilizing the group to obtain consensus advice or recommendations, except where the agency accepts the group's deliberations as a source of consensus advice or recommendations:
- (vii) Any meeting initiated by a group with the President or one or more Federal officials for the purpose of expressing the group's view, provided that the President or Federal official does not use the group recurrently as a preferred source of advice or recommendations;
- (viii) Any meeting of two or more advisory committee members convened solely to gather information or conduct research for a chartered advisory committee to analyze relevant issues and facts for a chartered advisory committee, or to draft proposed position papers for deliberation by a chartered advisory committee; and
- (ix) Any meeting with a group initiated by the President or by one or more Federal officials for the purpose of exchanging facts or information.
- (d) *Agency* means an agency of the Government of the United States as defined in 5 U.S.C. 551(1).

- (e) *Commission* means the Nuclear Regulatory Commission of five members, or a quorum thereof, sitting as a body, as provided by section 201 of the Energy Reorganization Act of 1974, 42 U.S.C. 5841 (88 Stat. 1242).
- (f) Committee member means an individual who is appointed to serve on an advisory committee and has the full right and obligation to participate in the activities of the committee, including voting on committee recommendations.
- (g) Designated Federal Official means a government employee appointed, pursuant to §7.11(a), to chair or attend each meeting of an NRC advisory committee to which he or she is assigned.
- (h) GSA means the General Services Administration.
- (i) *NRC* means the agency established by title II of the Energy Reorganization Act of 1974, 42 U.S.C. 5801 (88 Stat. 1233), and known as the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.
- (j) NRC Advisory Committee Management Officer means the individual appointed, pursuant to §7.10(a), to supervise and control the establishment and management of NRC advisory committees.
- (k) *NRC Public Document Room* means the Public Document Room maintained by the NRC at 2120 L Street, NW., Washington, DC.
- (l) Presidential advisory committee means an advisory committee that advises the President.
- (m) GSA Secretariat means the Committee Management Secretariat of the General Services Administration, which was established pursuant to the Act.
- (n) Staff member means any individual who serves in a support capacity to an advisory committee.

## §7.3 Interpretations.

Except as specifically authorized by the Commission in writing, no interpretation of the meaning of the regulations in this part by an NRC officer or employee, other than a written interpretation by the General Counsel, shall be binding upon the Commission.

## § 7.4 Establishment of advisory committees.

- (a) An NRC advisory committee may be established under this part only if its establishment—
- (1) Is specifically directed or authorized by statute or by Executive Order of the President; or
- (2) Has been determined by the Commission to be in the public interest and essential to the performance of the duties imposed on the Commission by law.

The determination required by paragraph (a)(2) of this section shall be a matter of formal record, and shall include a statement of a clearly defined purpose for the advisory committee.

## § 7.5 Review of establishment of advisory committees by GSA Secretariat; Advisory committee charters.

- (a) Whenever the NRC proposes to establish or utilize an advisory committee, a letter requesting review of the proposal and transmitting a proposed charter for the committee shall be submitted to the GSA Secretariat by the Commission. The letter shall contain the following information:
- (1) An explanation of why the committee is essential to the conduct of NRC business and is in the public interest:
- (2) An explanation of why the committee's functions cannot be performed by NRC, another existing NRC advisory committee, or other means (such as a public hearing); and
- (3) A description of NRC's plan to attain balanced membership on the committee.

For purposes of attaining balance in an NRC advisory committee's membership, the Commission shall consider for membership interested persons and groups with professional, technical, or personal qualifications or experience to contribute to the functions and tasks to be performed.

- (b) Each proposed committee charter submitted for review pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section shall contain the following information:
- (1) The committee's official designation;
- (2) The committee's objectives and the scope of its activity;